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REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES )  
First Regular Session )

10 JUL 25 1973

SENATE  
S. NO. 327



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Introduced by Senator Antonio "Sonny" F. Trillanes IV

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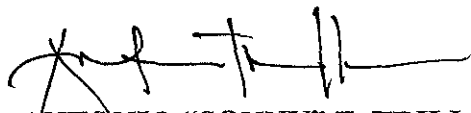
**EXPLANATORY NOTE**

Sanitary inspectors or sanitarians play an important role in the prevention and control of diseases from spreading in the community. Sanitarians primarily initiate the proper implementation of environmental sanitation making their roles with regard to the health of the community indispensable.

Since sanitarians work closely with the community they are in a very crucial position to effect change in the sanitary habits and practices of the community. They also are the authority when it comes to addressing the health hazards and dangers that may put the community at risk. Moreover, sanitarians are the ones to translate sanitary principles and theories as well as disseminate and explain health rules to the community. Sadly, there is no government agency tasked to regulate the practice of sanitation and hygiene which may put in jeopardy the health of the public.

This bill seeks to establish a Board under the Professional Regulation Commission (PRC) professionalizing the practice of sanitation and hygiene. Also, this bill shall institute mechanisms to guarantee the fitness of individuals engaged with the sanitation profession.

In view of the foregoing, the approval of this bill is earnestly sought.



**ANTONIO "SONNY" F. TRILLANES IV**  
Senator

SENATE

S. NO. 327

10 JUL -6 P1:13

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Introduced by Senator Antonio "Sonny" F. Trillanes IV

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AN ACT  
PROVIDING FOR THE REGULATION, SUPERVISION AND  
PROFESSIONALIZATION OF THE PRACTICE, LICENSING, AND REGISTRATION  
OF SANITARIANS

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:*

ARTICLE I

TITLE AND DEFINITION OF TERMS

SECTION 1. *Title.* – This Act shall be known as the “*The Sanitarians Professionalization Act.*”

SEC. 2. *Statement of Policy.* – The State recognizes the vital role of sanitarians in promoting the health and general welfare of the people. Towards this end, the State shall ensure and promote the professionalization of sanitary inspection; and (b) the supervision and licensing of sanitary inspectors/sanitarians.

SEC. 3. *Objectives.* – The Act has the following objectives: (a) the promotion, development and professionalization of sanitary inspection; and (b) the supervision and licensing of sanitary inspectors/sanitarians.

SEC. 4. *Definition of Terms.* – For purposes of this Act, the following terms shall mean:

1 (a) "Sanitation and Hygiene Profession or Practice of Sanitation and Hygiene" – refers to  
2 the profession concerned primarily with education, prevention, and control of  
3 diseases and other public health concerns using scientific methods and paramedical  
4 measures related to sanitation and hygiene.

5 (b) "Sanitarians" – any person engaged in the practice of Sanitation and Hygiene  
6 Profession. This can be used interchangeably with the term "Sanitary Inspector"  
7 currently used by the government in the classification of position title.

8 (c) "Board" – refers to the Board for Sanitarians duly established and constituted under  
9 this Act.

10 (d) "Commission" – refers to the Professional Regulation Commission.

11  
12 **SEC. 5. *Description and Scope of Work of Sanitary Inspectors.*** – The Sanitary  
13 Inspectors field of work shall involve the education and research, technical supervision,  
14 inspection of establishment and public places, monitoring, issuance of permits, control and  
15 prevention in the fields of:

- 16 1. Waste management;
- 17 2. Food and water supply sanitation;
- 18 3. *Vermin and vector control*;
- 19 4. Industrial hygiene;
- 20 5. Epidemiology;
- 21 6. Pollution control;
- 22 7. Environmental health planning and program development and implementation; and
- 23 8. Other community level activities that pertain to public hygiene.



- 1 (b) Prepare a curriculum for the sanitation and hygiene degree to be officially known as  
2 the "*Bachelor of Science in Sanitation and Hygiene*" (BSSH) and prescribe the  
3 syllabi of the subjects and their relative weight in the licensure examination;
- 4 (c) Prepare examination questions, and determine and fix the frequency, dates and places  
5 of examination, appoint supervisors, proctors and other personnel as needed who  
6 shall be entitled a daily allowance as determined by the Board;
- 7 (d) Issue, suspend, or revoke certification of registration for the practice of sanitation and  
8 hygiene;
- 9 (e) Promulgate rules and regulations including a Code of Ethics, administrative policies,  
10 orders and issuances to carry out the provision of this Act;
- 11 (f) Administer oaths in connection with the administrative of this Act;
- 12 (g) Supervise and regulate the registration, licensure, and practice of professional  
13 sanitation in the Philippines;
- 14 (h) Adopt an official seal of the Board;
- 15 (i) Investigate the violations of this Act; and
- 16 (j) Discharge such other powers, duties, and functions as the Board may deem necessary  
17 for the practice of the sanitation and hygiene profession and upgrading, enhancement,  
18 development, and growth of sanitarians.

19  
20 **SEC. 8. *Qualifications of Chairman and Board Members.*** – The Chairman and each  
21 member of the Board must at the time of his appointment:

- 22 (a) Be a Filipino citizen and resident of the Philippines for at least five (5) consecutive  
23 years;
- 24 (b) Be at least thirty-five (35) years of age, of proven integrity and high moral turpitude;
- 25 (c) Not have been convicted by final judgment of any offense involving moral turpitude;

- 1 (d) Be a holder of degree of Bachelor of Science in Sanitation and Hygiene (BSSH) from  
2 a university, school, college, academy, or institutions duly constituted, recognized,  
3 and accredited by the Philippine government: *Provided*, That this provision shall not  
4 apply within the first fifteen (15) years after the approval of this Act;
- 5 (e) Be a registered Sanitarian with a valid Certificate of Registration and a valid license  
6 to practice sanitation and hygiene;
- 7 (f) Have practiced sanitation and hygiene for a period of not less than ten (10) years prior  
8 to his appointment; and
- 9 (g) Not be an official member of the faculty, nor have a pecuniary interest in any  
10 university, college, school, or institution conferring a bachelor's degree in sanitation  
11 and hygiene or its equivalent for at least three (3) years prior to his appointment, nor  
12 connected with any review center or with any group where lectures in preparation for  
13 the licensure examination are offered or conducted.

14

15 **SEC. 9. *Removal of the Members of the Board.*** – The Chairman and any member of the  
16 Board may be removed by the President of the Philippines, upon the recommendation of the  
17 Commissioner for neglect of duty, incompetence, unprofessional, unethical, immoral or  
18 dishonorable conduct, commission or tolerance of anomalies in the examination, after having  
19 been given the opportunity to defend himself in a proper administrative investigation.

20

21 **SEC. 10. *Compensation of the Chairman and the Board Members.*** – The Chairman  
22 and the members of the Board shall receive compensation comparable to the compensation  
23 received by existing regulatory boards under the Professional Regulation Commission, computed  
24 in the basis of the number of examinees or candidates.



1           **SEC. 15. *Qualification Requirements of Applicants.*** – No applicant shall be admitted to  
2 take the examination unless, on the date of filing of the application, he shall have the established  
3 to the satisfaction of the members of the Board that he possesses the following qualifications:

4           (a) A citizen of the Philippines or an alien whose country has reciprocity with the  
5           Philippines in the practice of sanitation and hygiene;

6           (b) At least twenty (20) years of age;

7           (c) In good health and good reputation with high moral values;

8           (d) Not finally convicted by final judgment by the court of any offense involving moral  
9           turpitude; and

10          (e) A holder of the degree of Bachelor of Science in Sanitation and Hygiene (BSSH)  
11          from a university, college, school, academy or institution duly constituted, recognized  
12          and accredited by the Philippine government. Towards this end, all government  
13          universities and state colleges are encouraged to offer this course.

14  
15           **SEC. 16. *Report of Results of Examination.*** – The Board shall, within one hundred  
16 twenty (120) days after the examination, report the ratings obtained by each candidate to the  
17 Commission.

18  
19           **SEC. 17. *Re-examination.*** – An applicant, who for the third time fails to pass the  
20 examination, shall not be allowed to take another examination, except upon showing to the  
21 members of the Board a certificate of attendance of review classes and a certificate of attendance  
22 of review classes and a certificate duly signed by the proctors that he obtained at least seventy  
23 percent (70%) passing mark of all the review examinations.



1           **SEC. 18. Oath.** – All successful candidates in the examination shall be required to take a  
2 professional oath before the Board.

3  
4           **SEC. 19. Issuance of Certificate of Registration and Professional Licenses.** – The  
5 registration as a sanitarian shall commence from the date his name is entered in the roll of  
6 registrants or licenses for his profession.

7           A professional license signed by the Commission and bearing the registration number and  
8 date of issuance and date of expiry shall be issued to every registrant who has paid the annual  
9 registration fees for three (3) consecutive years. This license shall serve as evidence that the  
10 license can lawfully practice his profession until the date of expiry.

11  
12           **SEC. 20. Integration of Sanitary Profession.** – The sanitary profession shall be  
13 integrated into one national organization which shall be recognized by the Board as the sole  
14 integrated and accredited association of registered sanitarian, Memberships in the integrated  
15 organization shall not be a bar to membership in other associations.

16           A professional sanitarian shall receive the benefits and privileges appurtenant to their  
17 membership in the said integrated and accredited organization only upon payment of the required  
18 fees and dues.

19  
20           **SEC. 21. Revocation of the Certificate of Registration, Suspension from the Practice of**  
21 ***the Sanitary Profession and Cancellation of Temporary or Special Permit.***- The Board shall  
22 have the power, upon proper notice and hearing, to suspend or revoke the certification of any  
23 registrant, to reprimand or to cancel the temporary/special permit to a holder thereof who is  
24 exempt from registration, for any of the following causes:

- 1 (a) Conviction for any criminal offense involving moral turpitude by any court of  
2 competent authority;
- 3 (b) Immoral, unprofessional and dishonorable conduct;
- 4 (c) Violation of any of the provisions of this Act, rules and regulations and other policies  
5 of the Board and the Code of Professional Ethics;
- 6 (d) Declaration by a court of competent authority for being mentally unsound or insane;
- 7 (e) Chronic inebriety or habitual use of drugs; and
- 8 (f) Malpractice of the profession.

9 The decision of the Board to revoke or suspend a certificate shall be final and executor  
10 unless appealed by the respondent to the Commission within fifteen (15) days from the receipt of  
11 such decision. The Board's or Commission's decision is appealable by the respondent to the  
12 regional trial court of the place where the Board or Commission holds office within twenty (20)  
13 days from receipt of said decision or of the denial of the motion for reconsideration filed in due  
14 time.

15

16 **SEC. 22. *Re-issuance of Revoked Certificates and Replacement of Lost Certificate.*** –

17 The Board, subject to the approval of the Commission, may after one (1) year after revocation of  
18 the Certificate of Registration may re-issue such certificate on the same manner as application  
19 for an original one. It, however, may exempt the applicant from the necessity of undergoing an  
20 examination.

21 A new certificate of registration may be issued to replace any certificate that has been lost  
22 destroyed, mutilated, subject to the rules issued by the Board.

23

24 **SEC. 23. *Roster of Professional Sanitarians.*** – A roster of professional sanitarians  
25 containing the names and addresses of the professional sanitarian, date of registration or issuance

1 of certificate and other data which in the opinion of the Board is pertinent shall be maintained.  
2 Copies of the roster shall be provided by the Commission to the Board, the Department of  
3 Education, and the integrated and accredited organization of professional sanitarians.

4

5

#### ARTICLE IV

6

#### PROVISIONS RELATIVE TO THE PRACTICE OF THE SANITARY PROFESSION

7

8 **SEC. 24. *Field of Practice.***- The field of practice for sanitarian shall include the sole  
9 authority to sign and seal sanitary plans, etc. and to practice sanitation and hygiene in its full  
10 scope as defined in Article I of this Act.

11

12 **SEC. 25. *Prohibition Against the Practice of the Sanitarian and Hygiene Profession.*** –  
13 Except as otherwise allowed under this Act, no person shall practice or offer to practice the  
14 Sanitation and Hygiene Profession in the Philippines without having previously obtained a valid  
15 certificate of registration and a valid professional license from the Commission.

16 **SEC. 26. *Personnel Required.*** – Except as otherwise provided in this Act, every  
17 industrial plant or factory, commercial establishment or any government institution which shall  
18 require the services of a sanitarian, a duly registered sanitarian shall be employed for the purpose  
19 to ensure safe operation and safeguard public welfare, health and hygiene.

20

21 **SEC. 27. *Enforcement of the Act by Officers of the Law.*** – It shall be the duty of all  
22 constituted officers of the law of the national government, or any provincial, city or municipal  
23 government to prosecute any person violating the provisions of this Act. The Secretary of Justice

1 or his assistant shall act as legal adviser of the Board and render such legal assistance as may be  
2 necessary in carrying out the provisions of this Act.

3

4 **SEC. 28. *Penalty Clause.*** – Any person who shall violate any provisions of this Act shall  
5 be guilty of misdemeanor and shall upon conviction, be sentenced to a fine of not more than One  
6 Hundred Thousand Pesos (P100,000.00) but not less than Ten Thousand Pesos (P10,000.00)  
7 and/or imprisonment for a period of not less than Ten Thousand Pesos (P10,000.00) and/or  
8 imprisonment for a period of not less than thirty (30) days but not more than two (2) years at the  
9 discretion of the court.

10

11 **SEC. 29. *Appropriations.*** – The sum of Ten Million Pesos (P10, 000,000.00) is hereby  
12 initially appropriated out of any funds in the National Treasury not otherwise appropriated to be  
13 disbursed by the Chairman of the Board in accordance with provisions of this Act. Thereafter, it  
14 shall be in the General Appropriations Act.

15

16 **SEC. 30. *Implementing Guidelines.*** – The Board shall formulate and adopt the  
17 necessary guidelines for the effective implementation of the provisions of this Act within ninety  
18 (90) days of its approval.

19

20 **SEC. 31. *Repealing Clause.*** – All laws, orders, issuances, and other regulations  
21 pertaining to the examination for sanitarians are deemed repealed or modified accordingly.

22

23 **SEC. 32. *Separability Clause.*** – If any part of this Act is declared unconstitutional or  
24 invalid, the remainder of this Act shall not be affected thereby.

1           **SEC. 33. *Effectivity Clause.*** – This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days following its  
2 full publication in the Official Gazette or in two (2) newspapers of general circulation.

Approved,